

# University of Auckland's cheating cases soar since pandemic

Dubby Henry  
N7 Herald

NEW ZEALAND / TECHNOLOGY

# Universities give up using software to detect AI in work

## Is it a paper?

research  
Poll of 5,000  
and what

Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine Update 5 (2024) 100145

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# Using artificial intelligence in academic writing and research: An essential productivity tool

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### ARTICLE INFO

Keywords:  
Academic writing  
Artificial intelligence  
Research enhancement

### ABSTRACT

**Background:** Academic writing is an essential component of research, characterized by clear ideas, data-driven arguments, and logical reasoning. However, it poses challenges in conveying complex ideas, information, and complex ideas. The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) has become increasingly important, offering solutions to these challenges. This study explores the main areas where AI significantly supports academic writing.

**Methods:** A systematic review of literature from databases like PubMed, Embase, and Scopus was conducted. Studies were included based on relevance to AI in academic writing, grammar improvement, and research enhancement.

# Suspected Undeclared Use of Artificial Intelligence in the Academic Literature

An Analysis of the Academ-AI Dataset

## Science

### Key shows

Lynn, MA  
Health Sciences Library  
of Louisville  
ille, KY

# Your Brain on ChatGPT: Accumulation of Cognitive Debt when Using an AI Assistant for Essay Writing Task

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# Artificial Intelligence Must Operate Ethically in Health Care and Not Be Prone to Racist or Sexist Biases

Craig S. Webster, PhD,\*† and Tanisha Jowsey, PhD‡

Artificial intelligence (AI) promises to transform modern health care on multiple fronts, which may contribute to improvement in patient outcomes.<sup>1</sup> However, questions regarding the ethical implications of AI in health care continue to arise. Evidence of bias in AI algorithms, including racial and ethnic disparities, has been documented. Additional concerns include the lack of transparency and explainability of AI decision-making, the potential for algorithmic discrimination, and the risks to patient privacy and data security. Research in this area is ongoing, and the development of ethical guidelines and standards for AI in health care is a priority.

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Microscopy and Microanalysis, 2023, 29, 1688–1693  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/micmic/ozad093>  
 Advance access publication 26 August 2023  
 Original Article

## The Dark Side of Artificial Intelligence: The Possible Risk of Falsifying Images for Scientific Articles

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### Abstract

This article explores the potential risks associated with using artificial intelligence (AI)-generated images in the field of microscopy. It discusses the current state-of-the-art AI-based image-generation techniques and their limitations. It investigates the potential risks associated with the use of AI-generated images, including their use in creating falsified scientific data and the consequences of such misuse. The article concludes by exploring possible solutions to mitigate these risks, such as implementing robust authentication methods and developing guidelines for using and disseminating AI-generated images in the field of microscopy. Additionally, the article also presents the results of a survey involving 101 professionals, showing that the recognition of authentic and entirely AI-generated images is performed well. **Key words:** artificial intelligence, ethical guidelines, illegal use, image analysis, image generation, microscopy

### Introduction

The field of microscopy has witnessed a significant advancement in recent years due to the integration of artificial intelligence (AI) techniques (von Chamier et al., 2019). AI-based algorithms and models have enabled faster and more accurate analysis of microscopic images, providing new insights and opportunities for research and development. However, with the increasing capabilities of AI in generating realistic images, there is a growing concern about the potential misuse of these images in illegal contexts (Beridze & Butcher, 2019). This article aims to investigate the risk of illegal use of AI-generated images in the field of microscopy, with a specific focus on the use of AI-generated images to create complex and realistic images that can be used to falsify scientific data.

### Materials and Methods

A Google Form survey was constructed using which:

- 10 were entirely authentic light microscopy images
- 10 were hybrid images, where only part of the image was authentic, and 75% was reconstructed using DALL-E-2 AI algorithm (<https://openai.com/dall-e-2>)
- 10 were false images generated using software using some keywords.

DALL-E is a state-of-the-art generative AI model developed by OpenAI that can create high-quality images from natural language prompts. It is a transformer-based model that understands textual inputs and generates complex and realistic images.

Microscopy AND Microanalysis

### ABSTRACT

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### OPEN ACCESS

**Citation:** Cross JL, Choma MA, Onofrey JA (2024) Bias in medical AI: Implications for clinical decision-making. PLOS Digit Health 3(11): e0000651. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pdig.0000651>

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# Careless Whisper: Speech-to-Text Hallucination Harms

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ACM Reference Format:

Seo Gyeong Choi, Katelyn X. Mei, Hilke Schellmann, Allison Koenecke, Careless Whisper: Speech-to-Text Hallucination Harms

## PLOS DIGITAL HEALTH

### REVIEW

# Bias in medical AI: Implications for clinical decision-making

James L. Cross<sup>1\*</sup>, Michael A. Choma<sup>2</sup>, John A. Onofrey<sup>2,3,4</sup>

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### Abstract

Biases in medical artificial intelligence (AI) arise and compound throughout the AI lifecycle. These biases can have significant clinical consequences, especially in applications that involve clinical decision-making. Left unaddressed, biased medical AI can lead to standard clinical decisions and the perpetuation and exacerbation of longstanding healthcare disparities. We discuss potential biases that can arise at different stages in the AI development pipeline and how they can affect AI algorithms and clinical decision-making. Bias can occur in data features and labels, model development and evaluation, deployment, and performance. Insufficient sample sizes for certain patient groups can result in suboptimal performance, algorithm underestimation, and clinically unmeaningful predictions. Missing patient findings can also produce biased model behavior, including capturable but nonrandomly missing data, such as diagnosis codes, and data that is not usually or not easily captured, such as social determinants of health. Expertly annotated labels used to train supervised learning models may reflect implicit cognitive biases or substandard care practices. Overreliance on performance metrics during model development may obscure bias and diminish a model's clinical utility. When applied to data outside the training cohort, model performance can deteriorate from previous validation and can do so differentially across subgroups. Overend users interact with deployed solutions can introduce bias. Finally, when medical AI development, and by whom, impacts the trajectory of the field, it can include the collection of large-scale data for model evaluation.

# AI use is skyrocketing

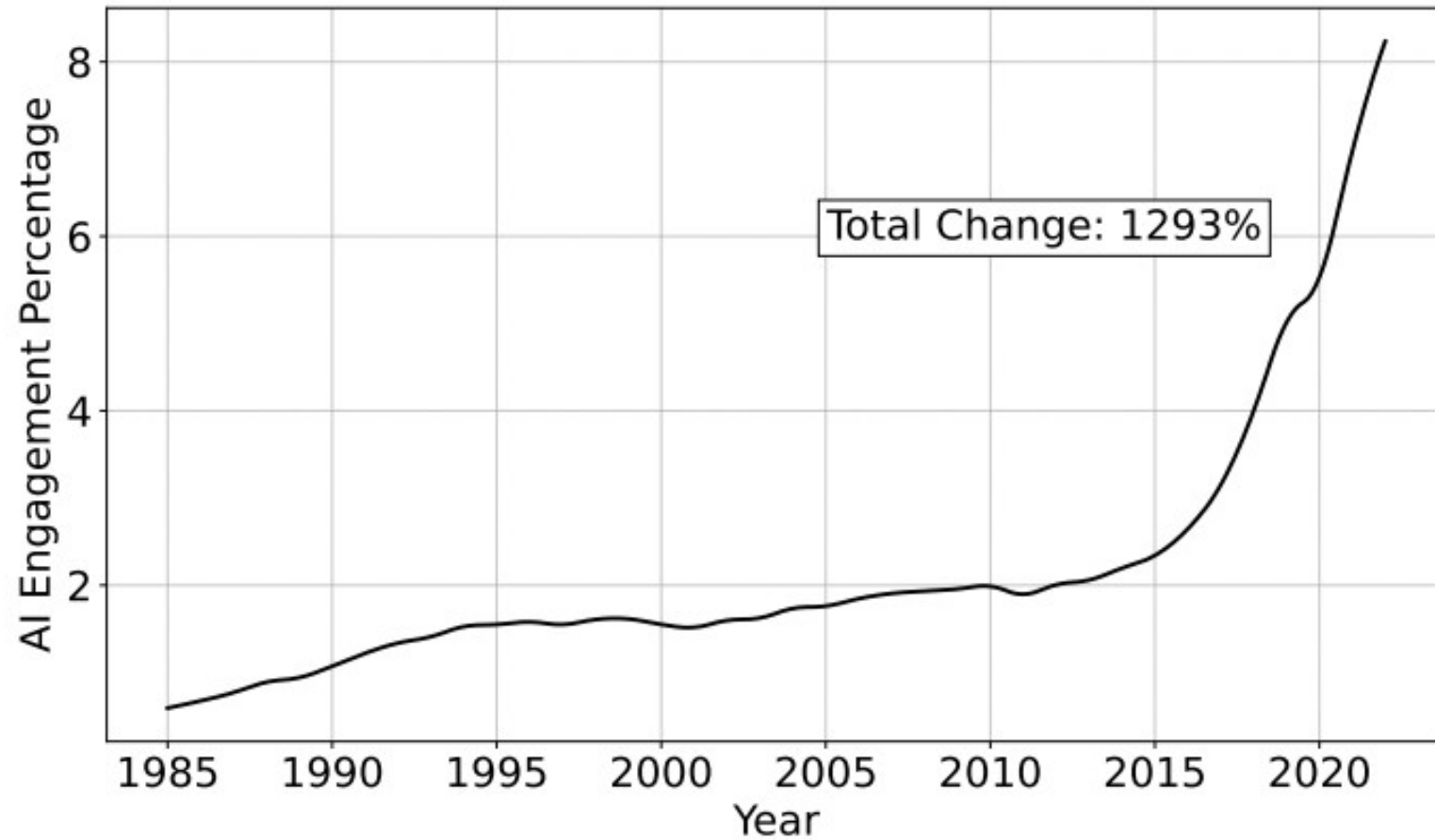
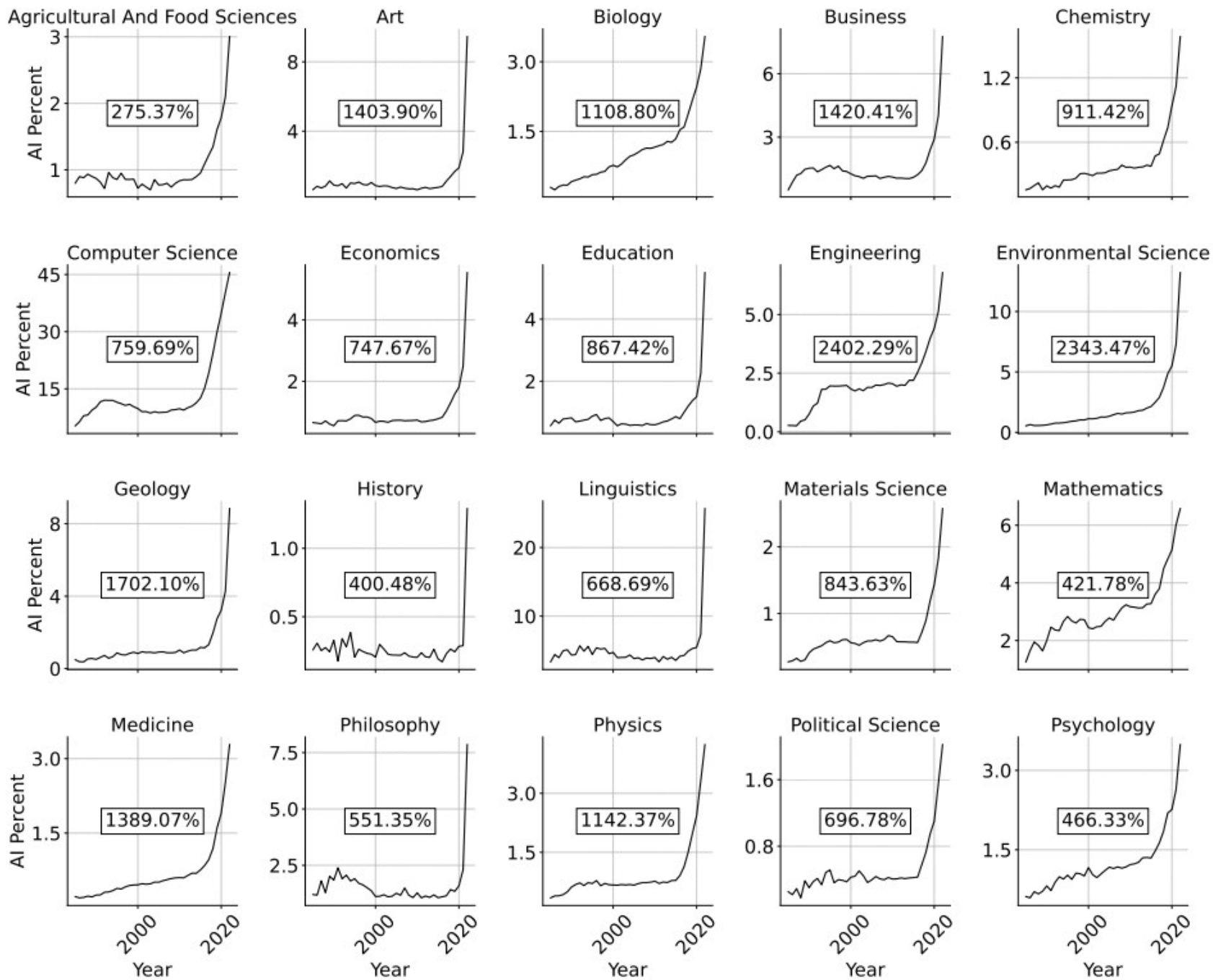


Figure 1: Change in AI engagement across all fields from 1985 - 2022



September 22, 2025

NZTECH

## NZ's \$70m AI platform: accelerating research to market

Kia ora,

What an incredible week for our AI Forum NZ community. The energy at the Aotearoa AI Forum with leaders from industry, government, research, and the wider community with AI. The kōrero was forward-looking, the insights were practical, and the energy in Aotearoa Zealand is shifting from ambition to action.

## Tasmania enters the 'AI race' with Fujitsu Technologies factory in north of state

By Ashleigh Barraclough

AI

Wed 2 Jul



## Researchers and AI Survey Findings

### Summary of overall findings

- Just over three-quarters (76%) of researchers report using some form of AI tool in their research at present. Machine translation (49%) and chatbot tools (43%) are the most popular, followed by AI-powered search engines or research tools (25%).
- Just over a quarter (27%) report having a good understanding of AI tools in general.

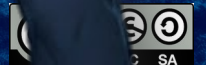


Waipapa  
Taumata Rau  
**University  
of Auckland**

# Advancing AI Literacy for Responsible Research

➤ Dr Kyle Hemming

➤ Dr Erin Wood



# Responsible AI at UoA

## Researcher needs

What is it

How can I use it

## Outcomes

What is AI

Privacy, ethics

Biases, hallucinations

Approved tools

AI-platforms

## Deliverables

Workshops

Web pages

Policy comms

Communities

# Workshops

**Five types, run 16x, to 200ppl**

1. Responsible AI
2. Responsible AI - supervisors
3. Transcription
4. Literature reviews
5. Prompt engineering
6. Qualitative research



# Transcription workshop example

## Learning outcomes today

- Summarise transcription using AI
- Benefits of AI
- Apply responsible AI
- Understand AI tool considerations
- Identify next steps



# Workshop engagement

**Strong demand**

**>2000ppl**

5x higher turnout to sessions

Run every 2-months

High article views



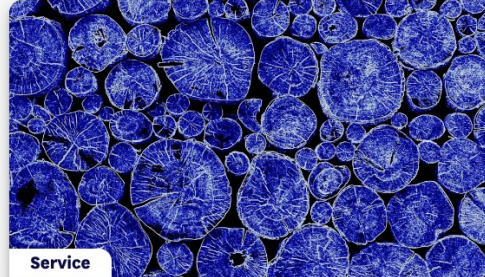
## Explore services, tools and training to support AI in research



Article

### Generative AI tools

Information on University-approved generative AI tools, applications, services, and systems for research, along with guidance on seeking approval to use a generative AI tool.



Service

### GPUs for research computing and AI

Advice for accessing GPUs for research computing and AI applications.



Event

### Introduction to machine learning workshop

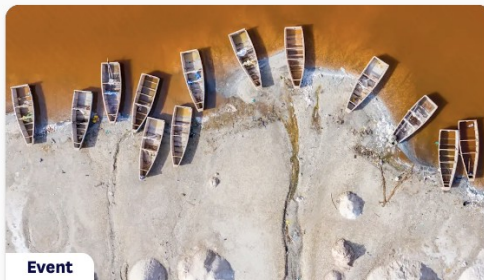
Online workshop providing an introduction to machine learning using python designed for postgraduate research students and researchers with no prior machine learning experience.



Event

### Introduction to deep learning workshop

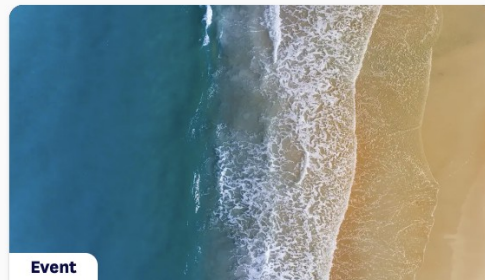
Online workshop providing an introduction to deep learning using python designed for postgraduate research students and researchers to build on their existing machine learning knowledge.



Event

### Responsible AI in research for supervisors workshop

Online workshop introducing the benefits and considerations of using AI tools for conducting research designed for supervisors.



Event

### Responsible AI in research workshop

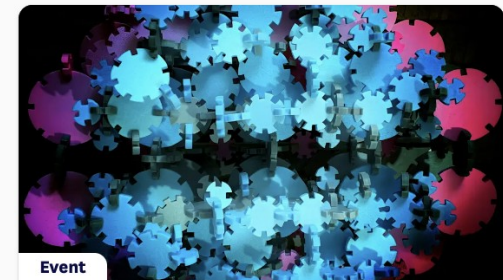
Online workshop introducing the benefits and considerations of using AI tools for conducting research.



Event

### Transcription using AI workshop

Online workshop introducing AI tools for transcribing research data and important considerations for their use.



Event

### AI for literature reviews workshop

Online workshop discussing benefits and risks of using AI in literature reviews for researchers, particularly postgraduate and doctoral students.



# AI Communities

Teaching and Learning committee

Associates programme (professional staff)

Enterprise AI Lunchtime

Champions network (disest.)

# Policies

No “AI policy”

Amendments to current policies

Guidelines: teaching/learning, Enterprise, Research

Thesis Writing Guidelines

# Researcher feedback

**"Get more organised, provide actual answers related to supervision."**



*"[C]oncrete guidance and suggestions."*

*"... I wish there was better clarity on what is and is not acceptable use."*

*"... what the tools can do and what their limitations..."*

*"[H]ow to support student research while maintaining high levels of ethical behaviour that also upholds data sovereignty issues."*

*"I think many of our students don't realise that they are (mis)using AI tools but supervisors are also not equipped to advise them; manage these issues"*

*"More about University approved AI tools for different steps in research."*

*"How it all works and am I missing out!"*

# Researchers want

- Actionable advice
- Safe tools
- Frequent, two-way communication
- Need to feel heard
- Benefits & risks for AI for a given task

# 2026

## Workshops + Articles

- Updates
- Qualitative research using LLMs (~Carpentries)
- Agentic workflows (~Carpentries)



# Responsible AI at UoA

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Dubby Henry

NEW ZEALAND / TECHNOLOGY

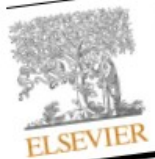
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Mass. College of Art and Design (MassArt)  
Boston, MA
- Ashly Vivian Beresnitzky  
MIT  
Cambridge, MA
- Iris Braunstein  
MIT  
Cambridge, MA
- Pattie Maes  
MIT Media Lab  
Cambridge, MA



*"I'm pretty sure universities all over the world are having this problem.*

***What are other universities doing?***

*Is there any 'international' advice?"*





Waipapa  
Taumata Rau  
**University  
of Auckland**

Thursday 2:20 BoF

***AI's Impact on Digital Research  
Skills Training***

Boulevard room



SA